

Package ‘eyelinkReader’

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Title Import Gaze Data for EyeLink Eye Tracker

Version 1.0.3

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Description Import gaze data from edf files generated by the SR Research <<https://www.sr-research.com/>> EyeLink eye tracker. Gaze data, both recorded events and samples, is imported per trial. The package allows to extract events of interest, such as saccades, blinks, etc. as well as recorded variables and custom events (areas of interest, triggers) into separate tables. The package requires EDF API library that can be obtained at <<https://www.sr-research.com/support/>>.

License GPL (>= 3)

URL <https://github.com/alexander-pastukhov/eyelinkReader/>,
<https://alexander-pastukhov.github.io/eyelinkReader/>

BugReports <https://github.com/alexander-pastukhov/eyelinkReader/issues>

Depends R (>= 4.1.0), RcppProgress, rlang

Encoding UTF-8

NeedsCompilation yes

VignetteBuilder knitr

LazyData true

LinkingTo Rcpp, RcppProgress

Imports dplyr, fs, purrr, Rcpp, stringr, tidyr, methods, ggplot2

RoxygenNote 7.3.2

SystemRequirements GNU make

Suggests rmarkdown, knitr, testthat (>= 3.0.0)

Config/testthat/edition 3

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adjust_message_time *Adjusts message time based on embedded text offset*

Description

Uses text in the message to adjust its time. E.g., for a message "-50 TARGET_ONSET" that was sent at 105600 the actual onset occurred 50 milliseconds earlier (-50). The function adjusts the event timing and removes the timing offset information from the message. I.e., the example message becomes "TARGET_ONSET" and its time become 105550.

Usage

```
adjust_message_time(object, prefix)

## S3 method for class 'data.frame'
adjust_message_time(object, prefix = "^[-+]?[:digit:][:space:]+")

## S3 method for class 'eyelinkRecording'
adjust_message_time(object, prefix = "^[-+]?[:digit:][:space:]+")
```

Arguments

| | |
|--------|---|
| object | An <code>eyelinkRecording</code> object or <code>data.frame</code> with events, i.e., events slot of the <code>eyelinkRecording</code> object. |
| prefix | String with a regular expression that defines the offset. Defaults to " <code>^[+-]?[:digit:]+[:space:]+</code> " (a string starts with a positive or negative integer offset followed by a white space and the rest of the message). |

Value

Object of the same time as input, i.e., either a `eyelinkRecording` object with *modified* events slot or a `data.frame` with offset-adjusted events.

Examples

```
data(gaze)

# by passing events table
adjusted_events <- adjust_message_time(gaze$events)

# by passing the recording
gaze <- adjust_message_time(gaze)
```

```
compiled_library_status
      Status of compiled library
```

Description

Return status of compiled library

Usage

```
compiled_library_status()
```

Value

logical

Examples

```
compiled_library_status()
```

`compute_cyclopean_samples`*Computes cyclopean samples by averaging over binocular data*

Description

Computes cyclopean samples by averaging over binocular recorded properties such as pxL/pxR, pyL/pyR, hxL/hxR, etc. Uses function specified via `fun` parameter to compute the average with `na.rm = TRUE` option. In case of a monocular recording or when the information from one eye missing, uses information from one eye only, ignoring the other column. In both binocular and monocular recording cases, simplifies column names so that pxL and/or pxR are replaced with a single column px, pyL/pyR with py, etc.

Usage

```
compute_cyclopean_samples(object, fun = mean)

## S3 method for class 'data.frame'
compute_cyclopean_samples(object, fun = mean)

## S3 method for class 'eyelinkRecording'
compute_cyclopean_samples(object, fun = mean)
```

Arguments

| | |
|---------------------|---|
| <code>object</code> | Either an eyelinkRecording object or <code>data.frame</code> with samples, i.e., samples slot of the eyelinkRecording object. |
| <code>fun</code> | Function used to average across eyes, defaults to mean . |

Value

Object of the same time as input, i.e., either a [eyelinkRecording](#) object with *modified* samples slot or a `data.frame` with cyclopean samples.

Examples

```
data(gaze)

# by passing samples table
cyclopean_samples <- compute_cyclopean_samples(gaze$samples)

# storing cyclopean samples as a separate table in recording
gaze$cyclopean_samples <- compute_cyclopean_samples(gaze$samples)

# by passing the recording, cyclopean samples replace original ones
gaze <- compute_cyclopean_samples(gaze)
```

| | |
|-------------|--|
| convert_NAs | <i>Convert -32767 (missing info) to NA</i> |
|-------------|--|

Description

Converts all -32767 (smallest INT16 value indicating missing info) to NA. You don't need to call this function directly, as it is automatically evoked within [read_edf](#) function.

Usage

```
convert_NAs(original_frame)
```

Arguments

`original_frame` data.frame to be processed

Value

processed data.frame

Examples

```
data(gaze)
gaze$samples <- convert_NAs(gaze$samples)
```

| | |
|--------------|---|
| extract_A0Is | <i>Extracts rectangular areas of interest (AOI)</i> |
|--------------|---|

Description

Extracts rectangular areas of interest (AOI), as defined by "!V IAREA RECTANGLE" command. Specifically, we expect it to be in format !V IAREA RECTANGLE <index> <left> <top> <right> <bottom> <label>, where <label> is a string label and all other variables are integer. Please note that due to a non-standard nature of this function **is not** called during the [read_edf](#) call and you need to call it separately.

Usage

```
extract_A0Is(object)

## S3 method for class 'data.frame'
extract_A0Is(object)

## S3 method for class 'eyelinkRecording'
extract_A0Is(object)
```

Arguments

object Either an [eyelinkRecording](#) object or data.frame with events, i.e., events slot of the [eyelinkRecording](#) object.

Value

Object of the same time as input, i.e., either a [eyelinkRecording](#) object with an additional AOIs slot or a data.frame with AOIs' information. See [eyelinkRecording](#) for details.

Examples

```
data(gaze)

# by passing the recording
gaze <- extract_AOIs(gaze)

# by passing events table
AOIs <- extract_AOIs(gaze$events)
```

| | |
|----------------|-----------------------|
| extract_blinks | <i>Extract blinks</i> |
|----------------|-----------------------|

Description

Extracts blinks from the events table of the [eyelinkRecording](#) object.. Normally, you don't need to call this function yourself, as it is called during the [read_edf](#) with default settings (e.g., import_blinks = TRUE).

Usage

```
extract_blinks(object)

## S3 method for class 'data.frame'
extract_blinks(object)

## S3 method for class 'eyelinkRecording'
extract_blinks(object)
```

Arguments

object Either an [eyelinkRecording](#) object or data.frame with events, i.e., events slot of the [eyelinkRecording](#) object.

Value

Object of the same time as input, i.e., either a [eyelinkRecording](#) object with an additional blinks slot or a data.frame with blinks' information. See [eyelinkRecording](#) for details.

See Also

read_edf, eyelinkRecording

Examples

```
data(gaze)

# by passing the recording
gaze <- extract_blinks(gaze)

# by passing events table
blinks <- extract_blinks(gaze$events)
```

extract_display_coords

Extract display coordinates from an event message

Description

Extracts display coordinates from a message that adheres to a <message_prefix> <label> format. Please note that this function called during the [read_edf](#) call with `silent = TRUE`. If `display_coords` are missing from the [eyelinkRecording](#), run this method to see the warnings.

Usage

```
extract_display_coords(
  object,
  message_prefix = "DISPLAY_COORDS",
  silent = FALSE
)

## S3 method for class 'data.frame'
extract_display_coords(
  object,
  message_prefix = "DISPLAY_COORDS",
  silent = FALSE
)

## S3 method for class 'eyelinkRecording'
extract_display_coords(
  object,
  message_prefix = "DISPLAY_COORDS",
  silent = FALSE
)
```

Arguments

| | |
|----------------|--|
| object | Either an eyelinkRecording object or data.frame with events, i.e., events slot of the eyelinkRecording object. |
| message_prefix | Beginning of the message string that identifies the DISPLAY_COORDS message. Defaults to "DISPLAY_COORDS". |
| silent | Whether to suppress a warning when DISPLAY_COORDS message is missing. Default to FALSE. |

Value

A [eyelinkRecording](#) object with an additional display_coords slot (if that was object type), Either a four element numeric vector with display coordinates, or NULL if object was an events table of [eyelinkRecording](#) object. See [eyelinkRecording](#) for details.

See Also

read_edf, eyelinkRecording

Examples

```
data(gaze)

# by passing the recording
gaze <- extract_display_coords(gaze)

# by passing events table
display_coords <- extract_display_coords(gaze$events)
```

extract_fixations *Extract fixations*

Description

Extracts fixations from the events table of the [eyelinkRecording](#) object. Normally, you don't need to call this function yourself, as it is called during the [read_edf](#) with default settings (*e.g.*, import_fixations = TRUE).

Usage

```
extract_fixations(object)

## S3 method for class 'data.frame'
extract_fixations(object)

## S3 method for class 'eyelinkRecording'
extract_fixations(object)
```


Arguments

object Either an [eyelinkRecording](#) object or data.frame with events, i.e., events slot of the [eyelinkRecording](#) object.

Value

Object of the same time as input, i.e., either a [eyelinkRecording](#) object with an additional fixations slot or a data.frame with fixations' information. See [eyelinkRecording](#) for details.

See Also

read_edf, eyelinkRecording

Examples

```
data(gaze)

# by passing the recording
gaze <- extract_fixations(gaze)

# by passing events table
fixations <- extract_fixations(gaze$events)
```

extract_saccades *Extract saccades from recorded events*

Description

Extract saccades from the events table of the [eyelinkRecording](#) object. Normally, you don't need to call this function yourself, as it is called during the [read_edf](#) with default settings (e.g., `import_saccades = TRUE`).

Usage

```
extract_saccades(object)

## S3 method for class 'data.frame'
extract_saccades(object)

## S3 method for class 'eyelinkRecording'
extract_saccades(object)
```

Arguments

object Either an [eyelinkRecording](#) object or data.frame with events, i.e., events slot of the [eyelinkRecording](#) object.

Value

Object of the same time as input, i.e., either a [eyelinkRecording](#) object with an additional saccades slot or a data.frame with saccades' information. See [eyelinkRecording](#) for details.

See Also

read_edf, eyelinkRecording

Examples

```
data(gaze)

# by passing the recording
gaze <- extract_saccades(gaze)

# by passing events table
saccades <- extract_saccades(gaze$events)
```

| | |
|------------------|--|
| extract_triggers | <i>Extract triggers, a custom message type</i> |
|------------------|--|

Description

Extracts trigger events, messages that adhere to a <message_prefix> <label> format. Their purpose is to identify the time instance of specific interest. Please note that due to a non-standard nature of this function **is not** called during the [read_edf](#) call and you need to call it separately.

Usage

```
extract_triggers(object, message_prefix = "TRIGGER")

## S3 method for class 'data.frame'
extract_triggers(object, message_prefix = "TRIGGER")

## S3 method for class 'eyelinkRecording'
extract_triggers(object, message_prefix = "TRIGGER")
```

Arguments

| | |
|----------------|--|
| object | Either an eyelinkRecording object or data.frame with events, i.e., events slot of the eyelinkRecording object. |
| message_prefix | Beginning of the message string that identifies trigger messages. Defaults to "TRIGGER". |

Value

Object of the same time as input, i.e., either a [eyelinkRecording](#) object with an additional triggers slot or a data.frame with triggers' information. See [eyelinkRecording](#) for details.

See Also

read_edf, eyelinkRecording

Examples

```
data(gaze)

# by passing the recording
gaze <- extract_triggers(gaze)

# by passing events table
triggers <- extract_triggers(gaze$events)

# with an explicit message prefix
triggers <- extract_triggers(gaze$events, "TRIGGER")
```

extract_variables *Extract variables*

Description

Extracts variables from the events table of the [eyelinkRecording](#) object. Normally, you don't need to call this function yourself, as it is called during the [read_edf](#) with default settings (e.g., `import_variables = TRUE`).

Usage

```
extract_variables(object)

## S3 method for class 'data.frame'
extract_variables(object)

## S3 method for class 'eyelinkRecording'
extract_variables(object)
```

Arguments

`object` Either an [eyelinkRecording](#) object or data.frame with events, i.e., events slot of the [eyelinkRecording](#) object.

Value

Object of the same time as input, i.e., either a [eyelinkRecording](#) object with an additional variables slot or a data.frame with variables' information. See [eyelinkRecording](#) for details.

See Also

read_edf, eyelinkRecording

Examples

```
data(gaze)

# by passing the recording
gaze <- extract_variables(gaze)

# by passing events table
variables <- extract_variables(gaze$events)
```

eyelinkReader

eyelinkReader: Import Gaze Data for EyeLink Eye Tracker

Description

Imports gaze data recorded by a SR Research EyeLink eye tracker from an EDF file. Includes options to import events and/or recorded samples and extract individual events such as saccades, fixations, blinks, and recorded variables.

Author(s)

Maintainer: Alexander Pastukhov <pastukhov.alexander@gmail.com> ([ORCID](#))

See Also

Useful links:

- <https://github.com/alexander-pastukhov/eyelinkReader/>
- <https://alexander-pastukhov.github.io/eyelinkReader/>
- Report bugs at <https://github.com/alexander-pastukhov/eyelinkReader/issues>

eyelinkRecording-class

Class eyelinkRecording.

Description

S3 class containing information imported from an edf-file.

Details

See `methods(class = "eyelinkRecording")` for an overview of available methods.

Slots

- preamble A preamble of the recording, see also [read_preamble](#).
- events Events table which is a collection of all FEVENT imported from the EDF file. See description below.
- samples Samples table which is a collection of all FSAMPLE imported from the EDF file. See description below.
- headers Headers of the individual trials, see description below.
- recordings Individual recording start/end information, see description below.
- display_coords Recorded screen coordinates (if recorded), see [extract_display_coords](#).
- saccades Saccades extracted from events, see description below and [extract_saccades](#).
- fixations Fixations extracted from events, see description below and [extract_fixations](#).
- blinks Blinks extracted from events, see description below and [extract_blinks](#).
- variables Recorded variables extracted from events, see description below and [extract_variables](#).
- triggers Events messages that adhere to a TRIGGER <label> format. This is a **non-standard message** that the package author uses to mark events like onsets or offsets, similar to how it is done in M/EEG. See description below and [extract_triggers](#).
- AOIs Areas of interest events. See description below and [extract_AOIs](#).

Events

Events table which is a collection of all FEVENT imported from the EDF file. Column descriptions were copied directly from the *EDF access C API manual*. Please refer to that manual for further details. Additional non-standard fields are marked in bold.

- trial Trial index, starts at 1.
- time Time of event.
- type Event type.
- read Flags which items were included.
- sttime Start time of the event.
- entime End time of the event.
- sttime_rel Start time of the event, relative to the start time of the trial.
- entime_rel End time of the event, relative to the start time of the trial.
- hstx, hsty Head reference starting points.
- gstx, gsty Gaze starting points.
- sta Pupil size at start.
- henx, heny Headref ending points.
- genx, geny Gaze ending points.
- ena Pupil size at end.
- havx, havy Headref averages.
- gavx, gavy Gaze averages.

- **ava** Average pupil size.
- **avel** Accumulated average velocity.
- **pvel** Accumulated peak velocity.
- **svel** Start velocity.
- **evel** End velocity.
- **supd_x, supd_y** Start units-per-degree.
- **eupd_x, eupd_y** End units-per-degree.
- **eye** Either 'LEFT' (0) or 'RIGHT' (1).
- **status** Error, warning flags.
- **flags** Flags to indicate contents.
- **input** Extra (input word).
- **buttons** Button state and changes.
- **parsedby** 7 bits of flags, PARSEDBY codes.
- **message** Any message string.

Samples

Samples table which is a collection of all FSAMPLE imported from the EDF file. Please note that [read_edf](#) parameters determines which fields are imported. Column descriptions were copied directly from the *EDF access C API manual*. Please refer to that manual for further details. Suffixes L and R denote left and right eye. Non-standard additional fields are marked in bold.

- **trial** Trial index, starts at 1.
- **eye** 'LEFT' (0), 'RIGHT' (1), or 'BINOCULAR' (2).
- **time** Time of sample.
- **time_rel** Time relative to the start of the trial.
- **pxL, pxR, pyL, pyR** Pupil coordinates.
- **hxL, hxR, hyL, hyR** Headref coordinates.
- **paL, paR** Pupil size or area.
- **gxL, gxR, gyL, gyR** Screen gaze coordinates.
- **rx, ry** Screen pixels per degree.
- **gxvelL, gxvelR, gyvelL, gyvelR** Gaze velocity.
- **hxvelL, hxvelR, hyvelL, hyvelR** Headref velocity.
- **rxvelL, rxvelR, ryvelL, ryvelR** Raw velocity.
- **fgxvelL, fgxvelR, fgyvelL, fgyvelR** Fast gaze velocity.
- **fhxvelL, fhxvelR, fhyvelL, fhyvelR** Fast headref velocity.
- **frxvelL, frxvelR, fryvelL, fryvelR** Fast raw velocity.
- **hdata_1 -hdata_8** Head-tracker data (not pre-scaled). Each column correspond to a single element of the INT16 FSAMPLE: :hdata[8].
- **flags** Flags to indicate contents.
- **input** Extra (input word).
- **buttons** Button state & changes.
- **htype** Head-tracker data type (0=none).
- **errors** Process error flags.

Headers

Trial headers table which is a collection of all TRIAL structures imported from the EDF file. Column descriptions were copied directly from the *EDF access C API manual*. Please refer to that manual for further details. All fields of the RECORDINGS structure are prefixed with rec_. Non-standard additional fields are marked in bold>.

- trial Trial index.
- duration Duration of the trial.
- starttime Start time of the trial.
- endtime End time of the trial.
- rec_time Start time or end time.
- rec_sample rate Sample rate in Hz: 250, 500, 1000 or 2000.
- rec_eflags Extra information about events.
- rec_sflags Extra information about samples.
- rec_state 'START' (2) or 'END' (1).
- rec_record_type 'SAMPLES' (1), 'EVENTS' (2), or 'SAMPLES and EVENTS' (3).
- rec_pupil_type 'AREA' (0) or 'DIAMETER' (1).
- rec_recording_mode 'PUPIL' (0) or 'CR' (1).
- rec_filter_type 1, 2, or 3.
- rec_pos_type Should be 'GAZE' (0), 'HREF' (1) or 'RAW', but currently this column is kept as numeric, since observed values do not match the declared constants.
- rec_eye 'LEFT' (1), 'RIGHT' (2) or 'LEFT and RIGHT' (3).

Recordings

Recordings table which is a collection of all RECORDING structures imported from the EDF file. Column descriptions were copied directly from the *EDF access C API manual*. Please refer to that manual for further details. Non-standard additional fields are marked in bold.

- trial Trial index.
- time Start time or end time.
- sample rate Sample rate in Hz: 250, 500, 1000 or 2000.
- eflags Extra information about events.
- sflags Extra information about samples.
- state 'START' (2) or 'END' (1).
- record_type 'SAMPLES' (1), 'EVENTS' (2), or 'SAMPLES and EVENTS' (3).
- pupil_type 'AREA' (0) or 'DIAMETER' (1).
- recording_mode 'PUPIL' (0) or 'CR' (1).
- filter_type 1, 2, or 3.
- pos_type Should be 'GAZE' (0), 'HREF' (1) or 'RAW', but currently this column is kept as numeric, since observed values do not match the declared constants.
- eye 'LEFT' (1), 'RIGHT' (2) or 'LEFT and RIGHT' (3).

Saccades and Fixations

Saccades and fixations extracted from the events, tables have the same structure. Column descriptions were copied directly from the *EDF access C API manual*. Please refer to that manual for further details. Non-standard additional fields are marked in bold.

- trial Trial index.
- sttime Start time.
- entime End time.
- sttime_rel Start time, relative to the start time of the trial.
- entime_rel End time, relative to the start time of the trial.
- duration Duration.
- hstx, hsty Head reference starting points.
- gstx, gsty Gaze starting points.
- sta Pupil size at start.
- henx, heny Headref ending points.
- genx, geny Gaze ending points.
- ena Pupil size at end.
- havx, havy Headref averages.
- gavx, gavy Gaze averages.
- ava Average pupil size.
- avel Accumulated average velocity.
- pvel Accumulated peak velocity.
- svel Start velocity.
- evel End velocity.
- supd_x, supd_y Start units-per-degree.
- eupd_x, eupd_y End units-per-degree.
- eye Either 'LEFT' (1) or 'RIGHT' (2).

Blinks

Blinks extracted from the events table. Column descriptions were copied directly from the *EDF access C API manual*. Please refer to that manual for further details. Non-standard additional fields are marked in bold.

- trial Trial index.
- sttime Start time.
- entime End time.
- sttime_rel Start time, relative to the start time of the trial.
- entime_rel End time, relative to the start time of the trial.
- duration Duration.
- eye Either 'LEFT' (1) or 'RIGHT' (2).

Variables

User recorded variables extracted from message events with a 'TRIAL_VAR' prefix. Original format can be either 'TRIAL_VAR <name> <value>' or 'TRIAL_VAR <name>=<value>'. The <name> cannot contain spaces or '=' sign. White spaces are trimmed for both <name> and <value>.

- trial Trial index.
- sttime Start time.
- sttime_rel Start time, relative to the start time of the trial.
- variable Variable name, the <name> part of the event message.
- value Variable value, the <value> part of the event message.

Trigger events

Events messages that adhere to a TRIGGER <label> format. This is a **non-standard message** that the package author uses to mark events like onsets or offsets, similar to how it is done in M/EEG.

- trial Trial index.
- sttime Start time.
- sttime_rel Start time, relative to the start time of the trial.
- label *label* part of the message, can contain white spaces.

AOIs

Rectangular areas of interest (AOI), as defined by "!V IAREA RECTANGLE" command. Specifically, they are expected to be in format !V IAREA RECTANGLE <index> <left> <top> <right> <bottom> <label>. where <label> is a string label and all other variables are integer.

- trial Trial index.
- sttime Start time.
- sttime_rel Start time, relative to the start time of the trial.
- index AOI index.
- left, top, right, bottom AOI coordinates.
- label AOI label.

See Also

[read_edf](#), [extract_saccades](#), [extract_fixations](#), [extract_blinks](#), [extract_triggers](#), [extract_display_coords](#), [extract_AOIs](#)

gaze *Imported example.edf, events and samples*

Description

An [eyelinkRecording](#) for *example.edf* via `read_edf(system.file("extdata", "example.edf", package = "eyelinkReader"), import_samples = TRUE)`. Contains all extracted events including triggers, areas of interested, and display coordinates. The original recording consist of ten trials with a participant fixating on a target that jumps to a new location after one second and stays on the screen for another second. Includes all relevant events.

Usage

gaze

Format

An object of class `eyelinkRecording` of length 12.

Details

See [eyelinkRecording](#) for details.

See Also

[eyelinkRecording](#), [read_edf](#)

`plot.eyelinkRecording` *Plot fixations and saccades for a set of trials*

Description

This is only a basic plotting utility intended primarily for a quick visual check. Please refer to companion vignette on plotting for details about geoms and implementing your own custom plotting routine.

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'eyelinkRecording'
plot(
  x,
  trial = 1,
  show_fixations = TRUE,
  fixation_size_property = "duration",
  size_legend = ifelse(fixation_size_property == "duration", "Fixation duration [ms]",
    NA),
```

```

    show_saccades = TRUE,
    saccade_color_property = "sttime_rel",
    color_legend = ifelse(saccade_color_property == "sttime_rel", "Saccade onset [ms]", NA),
    background_grobs = NULL,
    ...
  )

```

Arguments

| | |
|------------------------|--|
| x | eyelinkRecording object |
| trial | Trials to be plotted, could be a scalar index, a vector of indexes, or NULL (all trials). Defaults to 1. |
| show_fixations | logical, whether to draw fixation as circles. Defaults to TRUE. |
| fixation_size_property | Which fixation property is used as circle aesthetics. Defaults to "duration". |
| size_legend | An optional legend title, defaults to "Fixation duration [ms]" if fixation_size_property is "duration" and to NA otherwise. In the latter case, the legend title is unmodified (i.e., determined by ggplot). |
| show_saccades | logical, whether to draw saccades as line segments. Defaults to TRUE. |
| saccade_color_property | Which saccade property is used as color aesthetics. Defaults to "sttime_rel" (onset time relative to the trial start). |
| color_legend | An optional legend title, defaults to "Saccade onset [ms]" if saccade_color_property is "sttime_rel" and to NA otherwise. In the latter case, the legend title is unmodified (i.e., determined by ggplot). |
| background_grobs | ggplot2 graphic objects add to the plot <i>before</i> plotting data. |
| ... | Addition parameters (unused) |

Value

ggplot object

Examples

```

data(gaze)

# fixations and saccades for the first trial
plot(gaze)

# fixations for the all trials
plot(gaze, trial = NULL, show_saccades = FALSE)

# saccades for the first two trials
plot(gaze, trial = 1:2, show_fixations = FALSE)

# color codes duration of a saccade
plot(gaze, saccade_color_property = "duration")

```

```
print.eyelinkRecording
```

Print info about [eyelinkRecording](#)

Description

Print info about [eyelinkRecording](#)

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'eyelinkRecording'  
print(x, ...)
```

Arguments

x [eyelinkRecording](#) object
... Addition parameters (unused)

Value

No return value, called for printing to console.

Examples

```
if (eyelinkReader::compiled_library_status()) {  
  recording <- read_edf(system.file("extdata", "example.edf", package = "eyelinkReader"))  
  print(recording)  
}
```

```
read_edf
```

Read EDF file with gaze data recorded by SR Research EyeLink eye tracker

Description

Reads EDF file with gaze data recorded by SR Research EyeLink eye tracker and returns an [eyelinkRecording](#) object that contains events, samples, and recordings, as well as specific events such as saccades, fixations, blinks, etc.

Usage

```

read_edf(
  file,
  consistency = "check consistency and report",
  import_events = TRUE,
  import_recordings = TRUE,
  import_samples = FALSE,
  sample_attributes = NULL,
  start_marker = "TRIALID",
  end_marker = "TRIAL_RESULT",
  import_saccades = TRUE,
  import_blinks = TRUE,
  import_fixations = TRUE,
  import_variables = TRUE,
  verbose = TRUE,
  fail_loudly = TRUE
)

```

Arguments

| | |
|-------------------|--|
| file | full name of the EDF file |
| consistency | consistency check control for the time stamps of the start and end events, etc. Could be 'no consistency check', 'check consistency and report' (default), 'check consistency and fix'. |
| import_events | logical, whether to import events, defaults to TRUE |
| import_recordings | logical, whether to import information about start/end of the recording, defaults to TRUE |
| import_samples | logical, whether to import samples, defaults to FALSE. Please note that specifying sample_attributes automatically sets it to TRUE. |
| sample_attributes | a character vector that lists sample attributes to be imported. By default, all attributes are imported (default). For the complete list of sample attributes please refer to eyelinkRecording or EDF API documentation. |
| start_marker | event string that marks the beginning of the trial. Defaults to "TRIALID". |
| end_marker | event string that marks the end of the trial. Defaults to "TRIAL_RESULT". Please note that an empty string '' means that a trial lasts from one start_marker till the next one. |
| import_saccades | logical, whether to extract saccade events into a separate table for convenience. Defaults to TRUE. |
| import_blinks | logical, whether to extract blink events into a separate table for convenience. Defaults to TRUE. |
| import_fixations | logical, whether to extract fixation events into a separate table for convenience. Defaults to TRUE. |

| | |
|------------------|---|
| import_variables | logical, whether to extract stored variables into a separate table for convenience. Defaults to TRUE. |
| verbose | logical, whether the number of trials and the progress are shown in the console. Defaults to TRUE. |
| fail_loudly | logical, whether lack of compiled library means error (TRUE, default) or just warning (FALSE). |

Value

an `eyelinkRecording` object that contains events, samples, and recordings, as well as specific events such as saccades, fixations, blinks, etc.

Examples

```
if (eyelinkReader::compiled_library_status()) {
  # Import only events and recordings information
  recording <- read_edf(system.file("extdata", "example.edf", package = "eyelinkReader"))

  # Import events and samples (only time and screen gaze coordinates)
  recording <- read_edf(system.file("extdata", "example.edf", package = "eyelinkReader"),
    sample_attributes = c('time', 'gx', 'gy'))

  # Import events and samples (all attributes)
  recording <- read_edf(system.file("extdata", "example.edf", package = "eyelinkReader"),
    import_samples= TRUE)
}
```

| | |
|---------------|--------------------------------|
| read_preamble | <i>Reads edf-file preamble</i> |
|---------------|--------------------------------|

Description

Read the preamble of the EDF file and parses it into a reading-friendly format

Usage

```
read_preamble(file, fail_loudly = TRUE)
```

Arguments

| | |
|-------------|--|
| file | name of the EDF file |
| fail_loudly | logical, whether lack of compiled library means error (TRUE, default) or just warning (FALSE). |

Value

a character vector but with added class `eyelinkPreamble` to simplify printing.

Examples

```
if (eyelinkReader::compiled_library_status()) {  
  read_preamble(system.file("extdata", "example.edf", package = "eyelinkReader"))  
}
```

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