Benchmarking HDF5 Compression Filters in R

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HDF5 datasets are not contiguous, but stored in chunks



Chunks are stored separately on disk



Only read the chunks needed for a subset



Chunks can be processed by filters - usually for compression



There are a number of compression filters available

- Internal filters
 - HDF5 ships with support for GZIP and SZIP
- Dynamic filters
 - Third party tools can be made available at runtime
 - Wrap existing compression tool in small amount of C code
 - Provide location to HDF5 via environment variable; they are loaded when required
 - Independent of the application(s) using them

rhdf5filters provides additional filters in R

- BLOSC meta compressor
- BZIP2
- Compiles C code on all platforms, including Windows
- Integrated with rhdf5
 - Writing: Supply argument to function
 - Reading: Used automatically if needed
- msmith.de/rhdf5filters/



Filters & parameters have been benchmarked



Filter and Compression Level

You can explore the results with a shiny app

- msmith.de/rhdf5filters-benchmarks
- Scripts to run benchmarks also available
- Grateful for any contributions on both style and substance!



Thanks to EMBL Huber Lab & BioC community!

msmith.de/rhdf5filters-benchmarks



